

Recent Advances in Green Energy Production from Microalgae

Albert Veved*

Department of Basic and Technical Engineering Sciences, School of Chemical Engineering and Mineral Industries, University of Ngaoundéré, P O Box 454, Ngaoundéré, Cameroon

Opinion

Mechanics and materials was my basic training where we focused on the development of new materials with attractive physicochemical properties. We are thus developing composite materials which allow almost infinite freedom of assembly. This makes it possible to create 'à la carte' materials with desired properties depending on the product manufactured. We studied the mechanical, chemical, electrical, thermal and fatigue characteristics as well as the assembly methods of composite materials. Soon after, I focused on smart materials, including piezoelectric and thermoelectric materials. On this subject, I have published articles which show the influence of temperature on piezoelectric materials and stabilization techniques [1-4]. But as the demand for energy increases considerably around the world according to recent studies [5-10], I am determined to contribute to its creation and improvement. Furthermore, it is all the more important to find renewable energy sources that can be exploited sustainably according to the literature [11]. But curiously the current use of these renewable energies is far from satisfactory [12,13].

Currently a permanent teacher in an engineering school for the transformation of natural resources into value-added products, I am interested in the extraction of biofuel from microalgae. According to recent research, the production of biofuels from algae offers very promising opportunities [14-19]. However, further research is needed to have products that meet the criteria for biofuel production as defined by the ISO 13065 standard [20,21].

Faced with these crucial and pressing needs for green energy, and more particularly in the extraction of biofuel from microalgae, I propose some research themes:

- a. Optimal production techniques for biofuel using microalgae.
- b. Impact of biofuel from algae on the environment.

References

1. Veved A, Ejeh GW, Djongyang N (2019a) Effect of HfO₂ on dielectric, optoelectronic and energy harvesting properties of PVDF. Optical and Quantum Electronics 51(330).
2. Veved A, Ejeh GW, Djongyang N (2019b) Study of the optoelectronic and piezoelectric properties of ZrO₂ doped PVDF from quantum chemistry calculation. Chinese Journal of Physics 63: 213-219.
3. Veved A, Ejeh GW, Djongyang N (2020) Study of the chemical softness, chemical hardness, chemical stability and interaction energy of the piezoelectric composite: (-CH₂-CF₂-)/nHfO₂. Polymer Bulletin 78: 4977-4986.
4. Veved A, Ejeh GW, Djongyang N (2023) Review of emerging materials for PVDF-based energy harvesting. Energy Reports 8: 12853-12870.
5. Kumler A, Kravitz B, Draxl C, Vimmerstedt L, Benton B, et al. (2025) Potential effects of climate change and solar radiation modification on renewable energy resources. Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews 207: 114934.
6. Behera US, Sangwai JS, Byun HS (2025) A comprehensive review on the recent advances in applications of nanofluids for effective utilization of renewable energy. Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews 207: 114901.
7. Kim J, Jaumotte F, Panton AJ, Schwerhoff G (2025) Energy security and the green transition. Energy Policy 198: 114409.
8. Hassan Q, Viktor P, Al-Musawi TJ, Ali BM, Algburi S, et al. (2024) The renewable energy role in the global energy Transformations. Renewable Energy Focus 48: 100545.
9. Tugcu CT, Menegaki AN (2024) The impact of renewable energy generation on energy security: Evidence from the G7 countries. Gondwana Research 125: 253-265.
10. Zainal BS, Ker PJ, Mohamed H, Ong HC, Fattah IMR, et al. (2024) Recent advancement and assessment of green hydrogen production technologies. Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews 189: 113941.
11. Moosavian SF, Noorollahi Y, Shoaie M (2024) Renewable energy resources utilization planning for sustainable energy system development on a stand-alone island. Journal of Cleaner Production 439: 140892.
12. Maqbool R, Rashid Y, Ashfaq S (2022) Renewable energy project success: Internal versus external stakeholders' satisfaction and influences of power-interest matrix. Sustainable Development 30(6): 1542-1561.
13. Mikhaylov A (2022) Sustainable development and renewable energy: A new view to a global problem. Energies 15(4): 1397.
14. Anacleto TM, Soares NB, de Lelis DCC, de Oliveira VP, Enrich-Prast A (2025) Opportunities for biogas production from algal biomass. Biofuels, Bioproducts and Biorefining 19(1): 163-173.
15. Natarajan A, Annal UN, Rajadurai V, Sahadevan R (2025) Algal biorefinery: an approach towards effective and profitable utilization of freshwater microalgae. Biofuels and Bioenergy pp. 231-254.
16. Zhou Y, Xiao H, Liu Q, Wang L, Gong Y, et al. (2025) Synergistic production of nitrogen-rich hydrochar and solid biofuels via co-hydrothermal carbonization of microalgae and macroalgae: when nitrogen circularity matters. Environmental Research 268: 120749.



17. Ahsaini L, Ait Benhamou A, Mennani M, Abdellaoui Y, Sair S, et al. (2025) Advanced development in biomass valorization for biofuels, value-added products and energy production. In *Microbial Niche Nexus Sustaining Environmental Biological Wastewater and Water-Energy-Environment Nexus*, Cham: Springer Nature, Switzerland, pp. 1-35.
18. Somya A, Khan A, Varshney AP (2025) Biofuels: Driving renewable energy and sustainable development. In *Balancing Water-Energy-Food Security in the Era of Environmental Change*, IGI Global Scientific Publishing pp. 61-82.
19. Stephy GM, Surendarnath S, Flora G, Amesho KT (2025) Microalgae for sustainable biofuel generation: Innovations, bottlenecks, and future directions. *Environmental Quality Management* 34(3): e70019.
20. Mola-Yudego B, Dimitriou I, Gagnon B, Schweinle J, Kulišić B (2024) Priorities for the sustainability criteria of biomass supply chains for energy. *Journal of Cleaner Production* 434: 140075.
21. Energy C (2024) Advanced Biofuels in the European Union.